

	+	S	V	rest
present simple		The gate	opens	at 10.00 a.m.
		We	live	in NY.
present continuous		The man	is opening	the gate now.
past simple		The gate	opened	at 10.00 a.m.
past continuous		The man	was opening	the gate at 10.00a.m.
present perfect		The man	has opened	the gate recently.
future		The man	will open	the gate at 10.00a.m.

	?	Wh-	Aux	S	V	rest
present simple		When	does	the gate	open?	
		When	do	the gates	open?	
present continuous		What	are	you	doing	now?
past simple		Where	did	you	live?	
present perfect		Why	has	the man	opened	the gate recently?
past continuous		What	was	the man	doing	at 10.00 a.m.?
future		What	will	the man	do	at 10.00 a.m.?

	-	S	Aux	V	rest
present simple		The gate	doesn't	open	at 10.00 a.m.
		We	don't	live	in NY.
present continuous		The man	isn't	opening	the gate now.
past simple		The gate	didn't	open	at 10.00 a.m.
present perfect		The man	hasn't	opened	the gate recently.
past continuous		The man	wasn't	opening	the gate at 10.00 a.m.
future		The man	won't	open	the gate at 10.00 a.m.

	verb be +	S	V	rest
present simple		He	is	here.
past simple		He	was	here.
present perfect		He	has been	here.
future		He	will be	here.

	verb be -	S	V	rest
present simple		He	isn't	here.
past simple		He	wasn't	here.
present perfect		He	hasn't been	here.
future		He	won't be	here.

	verb be ?	V/ Aux	S	V	rest
present simple		Is	he		there?
past simple		Was	he		there?
present perfect		Has	he	been	there?
future		Will	he	be	there?

S – subject (podmět)

V – verb (sloveso významové)

Aux – auxiliary (sloveso pomocné – nenese význam)

Wh- wh- element (tázací zájmeno, napr. when, where, why, how long, how far)

Rest – zbytek vety (napr. predmet, časový údaj, určení místa)