

# Modal verbs 3

Lesson code: 1Z12-S1DC-Q1NZ

INTERMEDIATE +

## 1 Modal verbs for possibility, certainty and expectation

We use the modal verbs **may**, **could**, **might**, **can't** and **must** to talk about things that are possible or certain.

Modal verb	Use	Examples
<b>must</b>	to say that you are certain that something is true	You haven't eaten all day. You <b>must be</b> hungry. You <b>must be joking</b> if you expect me to cook for you again.
<b>can't</b>	to say that you are certain that something is not true	"Is Anne at home?" "No, she <b>can't be</b> at home. She's working today." They <b>can't have</b> the same exam results.
<b>could</b> <b>may / may not</b>	to say that it is possible that something is true or not true	Anne <b>may be</b> at work, but I'm not sure. "Who's that at the door?" "It <b>could be</b> the postman." "Ask Jack if he knows a good restaurant." "Sure, but he <b>may not know</b> ."
<b>might / might not</b>	to say that it is possible (but not very likely) that something is true or not true	You <b>might like</b> to know that we are having a meeting tomorrow evening. It <b>might not be</b> a good idea to call John. He usually prefers email.
<b>should / shouldn't</b>	to say that we expect or don't expect something to happen or to be different	The price <b>should be</b> \$10, not \$20. If we leave now, we <b>should get</b> there on time. Maria <b>shouldn't be</b> back before midnight.

### Dialogue

**A:** Where is David?

**B:** He **should be** at work.

**A:** He **can't be** at work. He has a day off today.

**B:** He **might be** at home then.



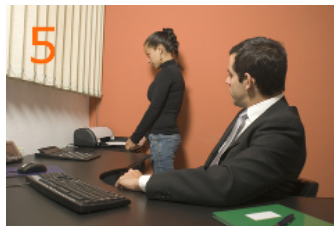
## 2 Practice - must or can't

Complete the sentences below with **must** or **can't**:

1. Sandra's new boyfriend \_\_\_\_\_ be very popular. Everybody seems to know him.
2. Phillip \_\_\_\_\_ be on Facebook. Everybody is these days.
3. You know your grammar really well. This exercise \_\_\_\_\_ be difficult for you.
4. Running a marathon \_\_\_\_\_ be really difficult if you don't run every week.
5. It \_\_\_\_\_ be Hector at the door. He left the party an hour ago.
6. You've been working in the garden all day. You \_\_\_\_\_ be really tired now.
7. The dog \_\_\_\_\_ be hungry. Feed her!
8. It \_\_\_\_\_ be easy living in an extremely cold climate like in Siberia.

## 3 Practice - should or shouldn't

In each of the pictures below, something is wrong or not expected. Complete each person's thought using **should** or **shouldn't** and a suitable infinitive:



1. "The bill \_\_\_\_\_ so expensive."
2. "My food \_\_\_\_\_ here by now."
3. "I \_\_\_\_\_ feeling so ill after taking the medicine."
4. "There \_\_\_\_\_ all these spelling mistakes."
5. "She \_\_\_\_\_ how to use a printer."
6. "They \_\_\_\_\_ here. The meeting is about to start."



**4 Practice**

**Rewrite the sentences below using a suitable modal verb from page 1. More than one answer is possible in some cases.**

1. There is a chance that Jean is at home.  
 Jean .....
2. I expect that it won't be difficult to finish this task on time.  
 This task .....
3. It is possible that Patrick isn't playing football with his friends.  
 Patrick .....
4. It is possible that the criminal is dangerous.  
 The criminal .....
5. Alison doesn't speak Italian (this is unexpected because her mother is Italian).  
 Alison .....
6. I don't know the score, but I am certain Spain are winning the match.  
 I don't know the score, but Spain .....
7. I don't expect that we will have any problems on our journey.  
 We .....
8. You can ask Alan, but it's possible that he doesn't know.  
 You can ask Alan, but .....
9. It's impossible that Shenzhen is in India. It sounds more like a Chinese city.  
 Shenzhen .....



## 2 Practice - must or can't

1. must
2. must
3. can't
4. must
5. can't
6. must
7. must
8. can't

## 3 Practice - should or shouldn't

1. shouldn't be
2. should be
3. shouldn't be
4. shouldn't be
5. should know
6. should be

## 4 Practice

1. Jean might/may/could be at home.
2. This task shouldn't be difficult to finish on time.
3. Patrick might/may not be playing football with his friends.
4. The criminal might/may/could be dangerous.
5. Alison should speak Italian.
6. I don't know the score, but Spain must be winning the match.
7. We shouldn't have any problems on our journey.
8. You can ask Alan, but he might/may not know.
9. Shenzhen can't be in India. It sounds more like a Chinese city.

